
URL:
https://academiaanalitica.wordpress.com/journal/

HARVARD REFERENCING STYLE

https://www.scribbr.co.uk/referencing/harvard-style/

BOOKS

ENTIRE BOOK

Format

Author surname, initial. (Year) Book title. City: Publisher.

Example


Notes

- The city mentioned is the location of the publisher’s headquarters.

**TRANSLATED BOOKS**

**Format**

*Author surname, initial. (Year) Book title. Translated from the [language] by Translator name. City: Publisher.*

**Example**


**Notes**

- The translator’s name, unlike other names, is not inverted: the initial comes first.

**EDITION OF A BOOK**

**Format**


**Example**


**Notes**

- The edition appears only when it’s a second or later edition.
- ‘Edition’ is always abbreviated to ‘edn’.
- Note that this example is an edited collection of essays from different authors, and thus the editor is listed as the main author.
**BOOK CHAPTER**

**Format**

`Author surname, initial. (Year) "Chapter title", in Editor name (ed.(s).) Book title. City: Publisher, page range.`

**Example**


**Notes**

- The first name listed is the author of the individual chapter you’re referencing.
- The editor of the book appears later in the reference, followed by ‘ed.’ (or ‘eds.’ if there are two or more).
- The page range at the end shows the chapter’s location in the book.

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**JOURNAL ARTICLES**

**PRINT JOURNAL**

**Format**


**Example**


**Notes**

- This format is also used for journal articles which you accessed online but which are available in print too.
- There is no space between the volume and issue number (in brackets).
- The page range shows where the article is located in the journal.
- Unlike other titles, the name of a journal uses headline capitalisation; capitalise every important word.

**ONLINE-ONLY JOURNAL WITH DOI**

**Format**

Author surname, initial. (Year) 'Article title', *Journal Name*, Volume(Issue), page range. DOI.

**Example**


**Notes**

- When an article you accessed online has no print equivalent, include the DOI if available.
- The DOI is preceded by ‘doi:’ – no capitalisation, no space.

**ONLINE-ONLY JOURNAL WITH NO DOI**

**Format**

Author surname, initial. (Year) ‘Article title’, *Journal Name*, Volume(Issue), page range. Available at: URL (Accessed: Day Month Year).

**Example**


**Notes**

- When an article you accessed online has no print equivalent and no DOI, include a URL and an access date.
- Use the stable URL provided by the database if there is one.
WEBSITES

GENERAL WEB PAGE

Format

Author surname, initial. (Year) Page title. Available at: URL (Accessed: Day Month Year).

Example


Notes

- Reference list entries for pages without a clearly identified author can begin with the name of the relevant site or organisation instead.

ONLINE ARTICLE OR BLOG

Format

Author surname, initial. (Year) ‘Article title’, Blog name, Date. Available at: URL (Accessed: Day Month Year).

Example


Notes

- Here you include the year at the start as usual, but also the exact day of publication later in the reference.
SOCIAL MEDIA POST

**Format**

Author surname, initial. [username] (Year) *Title or text* [Website name] Date. Available at: URL (Accessed: Day Month Year).

**Example**


**Notes**

- Include the author’s username on the site in square brackets, if available.
- If the post has a title, use it (in italics).
- If the post is untitled, use the text of the post instead. Do not use italics. If the text is long, you can save space by replacing some of it with an ellipsis, as above.